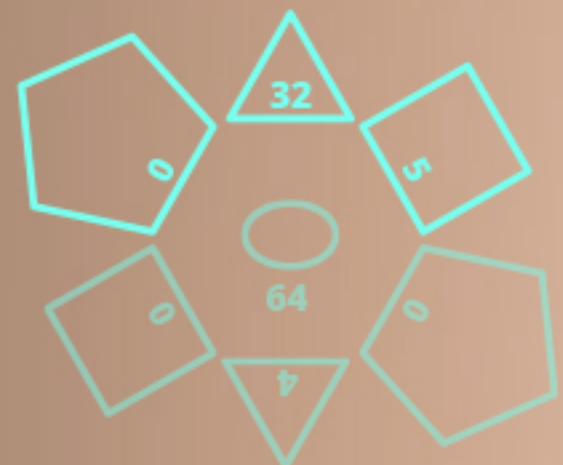




Sheedz.

Onderdelen:



Kadodozen:

